

ganmartebi TibaraTi

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aSi undavi qoni oTar ar ogor c"saproeqtostandar ti",aramedr ogor ckargi sai nJi nr opr aqti ka,roml i smi Rwevasacmaqsim al ur ad undaSevecadoT.

gardamaval imrudebi

gardamaval i mrudebi gamoyenebul i iqneba swori mimarTul ebis mqone da mosaxvevi sagzaonagebobi monakveTebis SesaerTebI ad, an origansxvavebul i radiuris mqone mrudis SesaerTebI ad.

Gardamaval i mrudebi (kl otoidebi) gaTval iswinebul ia mkveTri cvl il ebis Tavidan asacil ebl ad, mrudebis da sawyissa da bol oSi, rac aseve uzrunvel yofs usafrTxoebis donis da mgzavrobis komfortis amaRI ebas.

4.2 mimarTul ebaTaganxil va

gzisproeqt irebadafuZnebul iaTanamedrove kompiuterizebul teqno logi azedanaxazebi savtomatur Sedgenaze geometriul iproeqtirebis el ementebihorizontal uridavertikal urimimarTul ebibisTvisdadgenil i iqnaarsebul imiwis vakisis gaTval iswinebul i gaTval iswinebul i iqnaZiriTadi saproeqtowesebi,rogoric aahorizontal uridavertikal urimimarTul ebisoptimal urisinqronizacia,mrudebis smidviroba, dre naJebi, nagebobebi daa.SasevegaTval iswinebul i iqna geoteqnikuri kvl evismonacemebi.

SemoTavazebul imimarTul ebaSemuSavebul i iqnaSemdegi principi bebi sdacvi T:

- dasaxl ebul adgil ebzemini mal uri zegavl enadasaTanadodmi wi snakveTebis dakavebi sTavi danacil eba;
- arsebul i sagzaonagebobi smaqsimal uri gamoyeneba

horizontal urimimarTul eba

horizontal urisaproeqtomimarTul ebamiyvebaarsebul mimarTul ebas,sakuTrebi sxel yofisdami wi sdakavebi sTavi danacil ebis mizni T,mWi droddasaxl ebul adgil ebSi gaTval iswinebul i agar damaval imrudebi usafrTxoebis damgzavrobis komfortis doni samaRI ebis mizni T.

vertikal urimimarTul eba

vertikal urimimarTul ebaemTxvevaarsebul s,grZivi profil idaproeqt ebul i iqnaadgil obrivi topografi isgaTval iswinebul i T.

5. sagzaosamosi sdaproeqteba

sagzaosamosi sdaproeqtebi sdros mxedvel obaSi mi Rebul i iqnasagzaosamosi sarsebul imdgomareoba damisi geoteqnikuri monacemebi.

arsebul i sagzaosamosi war modgenil iaSemdegi konst uqci ebi T:

- a) safaris fena xreSovani
- b) safuZvl isfena - gaurkveul wil ad dazianebul i xreSovani narevi T cvl ebadi si sqi T, saSual od daaxl oebi T 20 sm.

saval inawil issi ganemeryeobs 4metris fargl ebSi didfar Tobzegavrcel ebul iaormoebi, nawiburebi sdazi anebeb i,darRveul i agrZivi dagani vi profil isparametrebi.arsebul imdgomareobi dangamomdi nare,ars ebul isafari SekeTe ba SeuZl ebel ia.

5.1 sagzaosamosi

savel e kvl evebis safuZvel ze da damkveTTan zepirsi tyvieri SeTanxmebis Sesabamisad,SemuSavebul i iqna Semdegi sagzaosamosi:

1. cement-betonis samosi

140-160 mm safaris zedasacveTi fena- mkvrivi RorRovani betonis B-25narevi,

100 mm safuZvl is qveda fena -RorRi, fraqci i T 0-40mm

arsebul i gzis (qvi Sa-xreSovani narevi) safuZvel i.

mosworebul i zedapiri unda gaiw mindos qvebisa da narCenebisagan, romel Ta diametri 2/3-jer aRemateba mosawyobi safuZvel is sisqes da aseve ucxo sxel ebisagan. zedapiri unda moswordes. aradrenirebad gruntebSi zedapirs unda mieces organobiani an erTqanobiani ganivi daxra. ormoebi, tranSeebi da sxva adgil obrivi dadabl ebebi, sadac SesaZl oa wyl is dagubeba, mosworebis procesSi unda Seivsos aradrenirebadi grunTi T misi datkepnvi T.

sagzaosamosi skonstruqciul el ementebsaqvT Semdegi dani Snul eba:

betonis zedafena

betoni szedafena uSual odi Rebsdatvir Tvebsda amavedrosi si TvI ebasacveT fenad.

stabilizebul i safuZveli

stabilizebul safuZvel saqvsuSaobi sdabal iTvi sebebis sawyis etapze, Sesabamisad, auclebel ia aseTi safuZvel is satransportnakad isgandagayinvi sgandacvamSenebl obis sawyisetapze.
cementiT safuZvel is
mSenebl obaswrafiproceni, cementi Semavsebel Si SesaZl oagamoyenebul i iqnasmraval imeTodiT.

marcvl ovansafuZvel TanSedarebi Tcementi TsafuZvel isZiriTadi uaryofiT imxareebi a:

- damatebi TiaRWurvi l obis saWi roeba;
- dagebisufrogarTul ebul imeTodi (simkvrive, erTgvarovneba)
- dagebis Semdgomramodeni medRiani movl a
- gamagrebamdesamuSaoebis Sewyiveta
- refl eqturi bzarobis gacenaasfalt iszedapirze (samSenebl oteqnologi isdarRvebis SemTxvevaSi)

ar sebul imarcvl ovani safuZveli

saproeqtosagzaosamosi sTvi sgaTval iswinebul i iqnaarsebul imarcvl ovani safuZvel is gamoyeneba.

saproeqtosagzaosamosi sgrafikul igamosaxul ebamocemul ia Sesabamis xaxazze. xol omowyobis Tvi ssaWi romocul obe bi Sesabamis suwyi sebSi.

5.2 SerCeul isagzaosamosi konstruqcia Tanamedrove mZime avtomanqanebis datvirTvaze gaTvl iT

5.2.1 safuZvel is qveda fena – RorRi, fraqci iT 0÷40mm

gsaSi el i fenis sisqe, aranakl eb 1.5-jer unda aRematebodes masal is udidesi nawil akebis zomas. nayari gasaSi el i masal is mocul oba unda ganisazRvros datkepnis koeficientis gaTval iswinebiT. 0÷40mm fraqciis optimaluri Semadgenlobis SemTxvevaSi, simtkicis mixedviT 800 markis dros, datkepnis koeficientad saorientaciოდ მიRebul i unda iqnes koeficienti 1.25÷1.3, xolo 600-300 markis SemTxvevaSi 1.3÷1.5. safuZvel is gamagrebis pirvel da meore etapze, datkepna unda ganxorciel des satkepnebiT aranakl eb 16t. masiT pnevmosvl aze, misabmebi i vibro-damtkepnebiT masiT aranakl eb 6t, TviTmaval i brtyel -zedapiriani masiT aranakl eb 10t. da kombinirebul iT masiT 16t-ze meti. statikuri tipis satkepnebis gasvl is raodenoba ar unda iyos 30 naklebi (10 pirvel etapze, 20 meoreze), kombinirebul i tipis – aranakl eb 18 (6 da 12) da vibraciul isaTvis – aranakl eb 12 (4 da 8). safuZvel is fenis nawil akebs Soris xaxubus Sesamcirebl ad da datkepnis dasaqarebl ad, datkepna unda ganxorciel des masal is mudmivi morwyviT (saorientaciოდ 15÷25l /m²). safaris datkepnis dasrul ebis Semdeg, mis zedapirze unda ganawil des mcire zomis qvebi, markiT simtkiceze aranakl eb 800, raodenobiT 1m³ 100m²-ze da dai tkepnos satkepnis saorientaciოდ 4÷6 gavl iT.

5.2.2 cement-betonis safaris mowyoba

moZraobis erTi an ori zol os SemTxvevaSi safaris betonireba unda ganxorciel des mis mTel siganeze. ori an meti moZraobis zoliani safaris mSenebl obisas, im pirobebSi, rodesac SeuZlebel ia satransporto saSual ebebis moZraobis SeCereba, dasvebul ia savali nawil is naxevaris betonireba. safaris betonireba, dRe-RameSi maqsimal uri temperaturiT 30°C-ze meti, dRe-Ramis ganmavl obasi 12°C-ze meti temperaturaTa sxvaobiT da haeris SefardebiTi tenianobiT aranakl eb 50%, rogorc wesi unda ganxorciel des saRamos an Ramis saaTebSi. dRe-RameSi 5°C-ze naklebi saSual o atmosferuli i temperaturis da minimal uri temperaturis 5°C-is dros safaris betonireba unda ganxorciel des CHuII III-15-76 Sesabamisad. erTfeniani safaris betonirebas, gafarToebs nakerebis da ganivi nakerebis armirebis gareSe, upiratesad gamoyenebul i unda iqnas betonidamgebebi mcuravi yal ibebiT. dasagebi betonis narevi unda Seesabamebodes GOCT 8424-72 moTxovnebs. erTsafariani betonis safaris Semavsebel is maqsimal uri fraqciar unda aRematebodes 40mm-s. betonis narevis momzadeba unda uzrunvel yofdes saWi ro haeris mocul obas, misi betonის qarxnidan betonirebis adgil amde transportirebis xangrZlivobis gaTval iswinebiT. betonის Semadgeneli masal ebi dozi rebul i unda iqnes saxeobebis da tipebis mixedviT cal cal ke. betonის narevis transportirebis dro, haeris temperaturisas 20÷30°C ar unda aRematebodes 30 wuTs, xolo 20°C qveviT 60 wuTs, transportirebis procesSi, betonის narevi dacul i unda iyos atmosferuli nal eqebisa da tenis aorTqlebisagan. betonის gadmotvirTvis Semdeg, betonmzidebis Semreveli unda gairecxos da gaiwmi ndos.

dagebis muSa organoebis vertikal uri niSnul ebis micemis avtomaturi sistema, rogorc wesi unda muSaobdes ori mimmarTveli simisagan. gadaxra vertikal uri niSnul ida dasvebul ia araumetes 3mm fargl ebSi. betonის xsnaris ganawileba unda moxdes gamanawilebel i mowyobil obis saSual eiT, misi Semwidroebis gaTval iswinebiT, roml is sidide dgindeba safaris sisqis da narevis denadobis gaTval iswinebiT da unda ganisazRvros sacdel i betonirebas. dasvebul ia betonidamgebiT ganawileba, betonის narevis safuZvel ze gadmotvirTvis SemTxvevaSi. დამპროვლეულის გავლით Semdeg დარწმინდი zedapირის უმნიშვნელო უსწორმართობის და მცირე დეფექტების გამოსწორება unda moxdes მიღებულ i ფინისერის სასუალე ბიტ, რომლებიც, winaswar unda dasvel des sarwyavi mowyobil obis saSual eb iT.

safaris betonis datkepna da mosworeba, rogorc wesi unda ganxorciel des Seuwyvetl iv, betondangebi manqanis, CarTul i vibratoriT, gaCerebis Tavidan acil ebiT. betonis zedapiris saWiro xorkl ianoba miRweul i unda iqnes axal dagebul i zedapiris damuSavebis gziT. xorkl ebis saSual o sidide, saburavis safarTan SeWidibis saWiro koeficientis Sesabamisad unda iyos 0.5÷1.5mm fargl ebSi. damuSavebul i zedapiris faqtura unda iyos erTgvarovani. sadeformacio nakerebis pazebi unda amoiWras gamagarebul betonSi al masis diskebis saSual ebiT, betonis kumSvaze simtkicis 8.0÷10.0mpa fargl ebSi miRwevis Semdeg. dasaSvebia gafarToebis nakerebis pazebis da kumSvis nakerebis pazebis mowyoba axal dagebul betonSi kombiniirebul i meTodiT: axal dagebul betonSi el astiuri sadebis CadebiT da masze pazis amowriT gamagrebis Semdeg. nakerebis pazebis amowris dro unda dadgindes betonis simtkicis mixedvit da dazustdes sacdel i galwriT. kumSvis nakerebis Tanabari muSaobis uzrunvel sayofad saWiroa maTi uwyveti CaWra. dRe-Ramis manZil ze temperaturis 120°C cvl il ebis SemTxvevaSi, ganivi nakerebis pazebi, rogorc wesi, unda daiWras imave dRes. Tu betoni ver aRwevs saWiro simtkices, amowra unda ganxorciel des dil is 9 saaTis mere, araugvianes 24 saaTamde. sagermetizacio masal ebi, romel ic daSvebul ia deformaciul i nakerebis Sesavsebad da momzadebul ia bitumis safuZvel ze, gamoyenebis win unda gacxel des 150÷180°C temperaturamde. sadeformacio nakerebis Sevsebamde, isini unda gairecxos SI amis srul mocil ebamde da unda gamoiSros. Semdeg pazebi unda amoiwindos SeWirxnil i haeris nakadiT da mocil des mimdebare safaris zedapirisagan qviSa da sxva nawil akebi. pazebis Sevseba unda daiwyos uSual od maTi momzadebis Semdeg. samSenebl o transportis moZraoba safarze daSvebul ia mxol od pazebis Sevsebis Semdeg. mZime betonis narevi miyvanil i unda iqnes aranaki eb 0.98 simWdrovemde, rogorc wesi vibraciul i satkepnebiT.

6. mSenebl obisorganizaciiSiriTadidebul ebani

samSenebl osamuSaoebisSesrul ebandamoxdesmoqmedi standar tebis,norme bis,instruqciebi sdarekomendaciebi ssru l idacviT.samuSaoebi unda Sesrul desCHиП 3.06.03-85, BCH-24-88, BCH 27-84-is moTxovnebiT. kontraqtorma organizaciamundaSeadgionossamuSaoTawarmoebisproeqti.yvel amasal a,naxevar fabrikati dakonstruqciaundaSeesabamebodesmaTmoTxovnebsdahqondeTsaTanado serTifikati. samSenebl osamuSaoebi unda Sesrul desSemdegi Tanmi mdevrobiT; _mosamzadebel isamuSaoebi; _miwissamuSaoebi; _xel ovnur inagebobebi; _sagzaosamosi; _gzi skuTvnil ebadamowyoba: mSenebl i organizacii apasuxismgebel i adaval debul i asamuSaoTawarmoebazeSromi susafrTxoebi sadasawar moosani t arii ssrul idacviT.

7. mSenebl obisdrossatransportonakadi smarTva

gzismSenebl obaTiTqmi smTi ianaddaarRvevstransportisfunqcionirebasdamgzavrobamZRoI ebi sTvis mSenebl obism Tel monakveTzerTul idaxel SemSI el i iqneba. samuSaozonaSi Sej axebebis sixSirearaproporciul admaRali iqnebasxva l okaciebTan SedarebiT.amdenad,transporti kontrol isupirvel esimosazrebasamuSaozonaSiarisusafrTxoeba.TumZRoI sSeuZl i atransportiskontrol idagadawyvetil ebi smi saRebadsakmar isid roaqs.usafrTxodSeZl ebsmanqani smarTvas. gadazidvissaSual ebissrul igamoyenebaCveul ebrivSeuZl ebel iamuSaobisperi odSi.rogorc kismuSaoiwyebadavi Tar deba,samgzavrogzebi vwr ovdeba,iketebaanmarSrutii cvl eba. transportisSedarebiT dabal i intensivobis drossosal odnel i agzisdaketva.ormxri v gzi sgadaketvagamoiiwvstran sportisgadavanasgzi svgerdiT, ganiermxarezeanorivemxaristransportiserTmxarezegadayvanas. mSenebl obisadgil zedabal i intensivobis sgzebi sTvis Sesaferisi al ternativi sgamoyeneba,romel Si corivemxareze moZravi transportierTmxarezeagadayvanil i undauzrunvel vyoTadekvaturixedvismanZil idani Snebi TarWurva,rommZ Rol maadvil admi i Rosgadawyvetil eba.transportis droebiTi signal ebisj obia fl agerebs proeqtisxangrZl i vobis gamodai mqmedebebi sgamo,racRami T fl agirebas moi Txovs.droebiTi transportiskontrol issignal ebipi robiTi satransportosi gnal ebisfizikuriasaxvi sadamoqme debi smoTxovnebsdacqemdebareba. qvemoTwar modgenil iaormxri v moZraobi sgzazesatransportosi gnal ebisgamoyenebiTgzi sdaketvisti purisqema:

mSenebl obisgavl enasakuTrebandemisavl el ze

mSenebl obis drosgzamemisavl el i SeiZl ebadroebi TCai ketosmSenebl obis zonaSi daamiTgavl enamoaxdi nosadgil o brivbi znessadasacxovrebel i adgil ebis misavl el ebze.sadacki SesaZl ebel ia,al ternatiul imi savl el ebi undai yo sxel mi sawdomi,ni Snebi sgamoyenebiT. kontraqtoriweril obiTSetyobinebasugzavni smi wismfl obel ebs,mcxovrebl ebs,adgil obrivbi znesmenesadamosaxl eobasmSenebl obisgrafiki sSesaxeb,auxsni ssamSenebl o saqmi anobis szustl okaci asadaxangrZl ivobas.

8. samuSaoTamocul obebisdaTvla

detal ur di zai nzedayrdnobi T,proeqti smoTxovni l ebebi smi xedvi T dateqni kur i specifikaciebi sgaTval i swinebi T Sem uSavebul i i qnasamuSaoebisCamonaTval i,mocul obaTauwysi sSesadgenad. saproeqtomonacemebi gaerTi andar sebul i monakveTi samJami ndel topografi ul monacemeTad,dagamoTvl il i iqnami wi ssamuSaoebi sdasagzaosamosi smowyobi smocul obebi.sxvasamuSaoebis mocul obebi aRebul ia Sesabamisi naxazebi dan.

