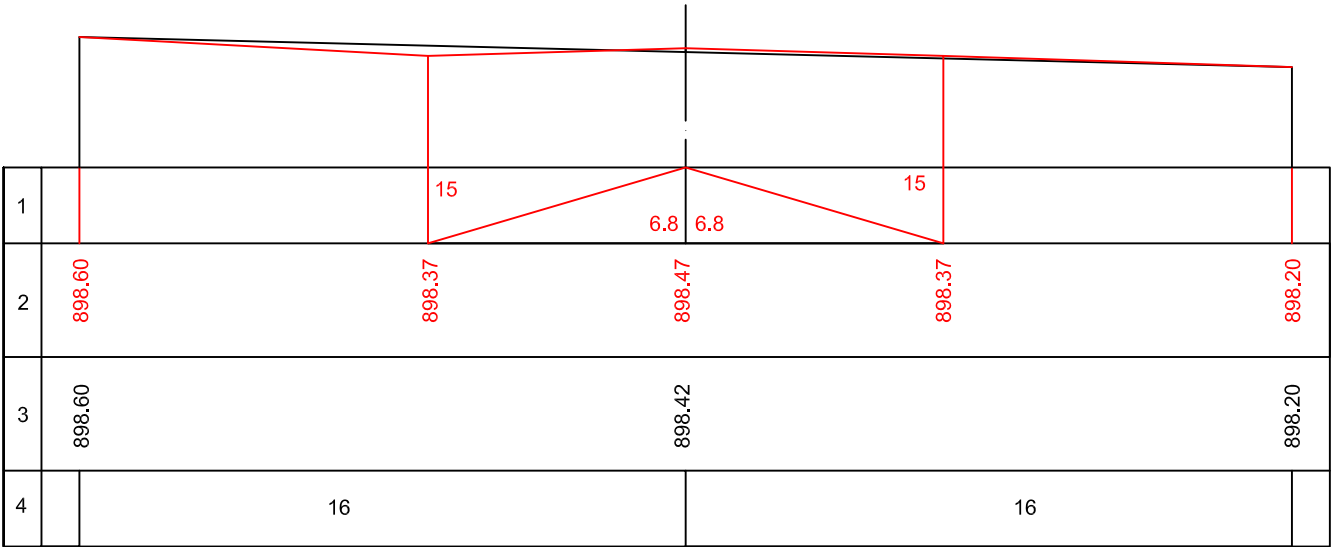


1+86 მიერთება



2+00

