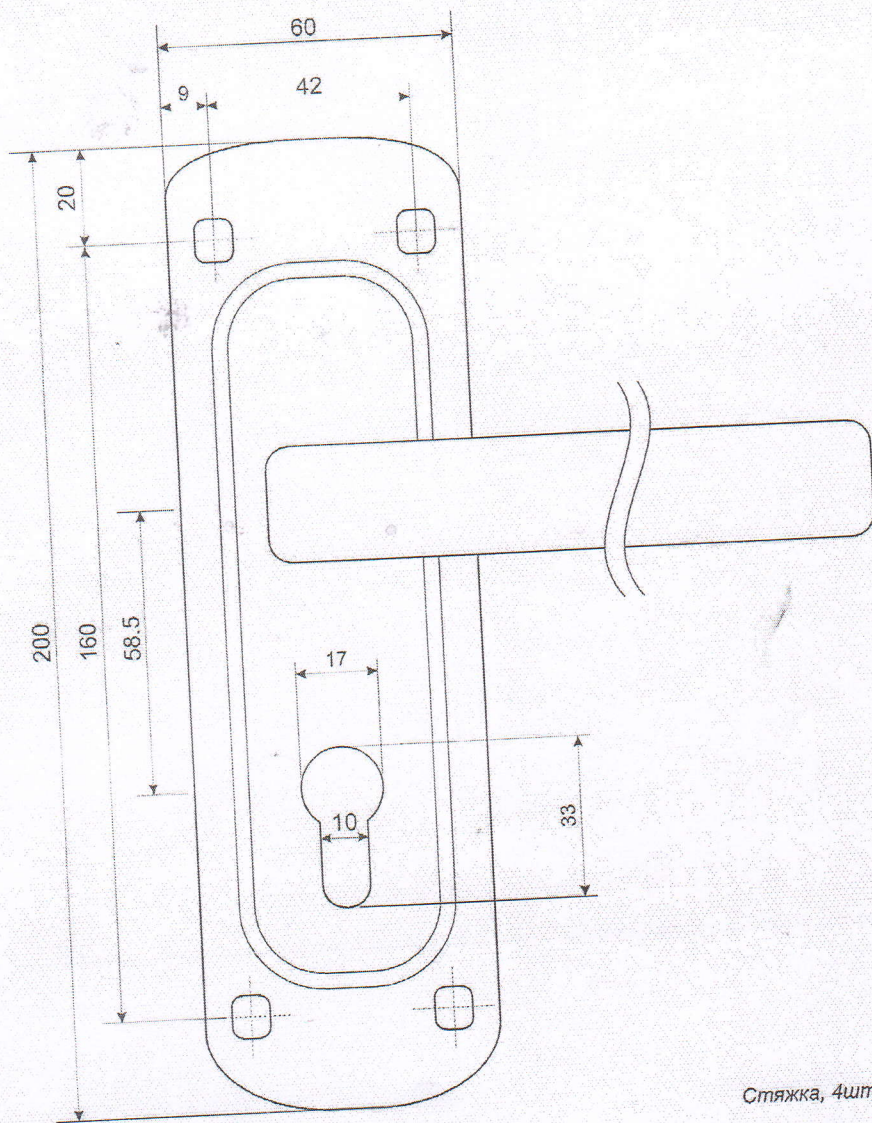




Стяжка, 4шт

